



RAS MAINS

ENGLISH BOOKLET-02

- 1. One word substitution**
- 2. Word often Confused or Misused**

KALAM RAS ACADEMY

1-One word Substitution

S.No.	Word		Meaning in English
1	Accomplice	अपराध सहयोगी	An associate in crime
2	Acrophobia	ऊँचाई का डर	An abnormal fear of high places
3	Agenda	कार्य सूची	Items of business for consideration at a meeting
4	Alien	गैर नागरिक	One who belongs to different country, race of group
5	Altruism	परोपकारी	Concern for the needs and feelings of others
6	Amateur	गैर पेशेवर	Lacking professional skill or expertise
7	Ambidexterous	दोनों हाथ से दक्ष	One who can use either hand with ease
8	Ambiguous	अस्पष्ट	A word which can be interpreted in two ways
9	Amnesia	यादास्त होना	Partial or total loss of memory
10	Amphibians	उभयचर	Animals that can live on land and in water
11	Anarchist	अराजकतावादी	One who promotes the idea of absence of government of any kind
12	Anarchy	अराजकता	The absence of government in a country
13	Anniversary	वर्ष गांठ	Yearly celebration of a date or an event
14	Annual	वार्षिक	That which happens once in a year
15	Anonymous	बेनाम	A letter, poem, etc. whose writer is unknown
16	Anthology	कविता संग्रह	A collection of poems
17	Anthropology	मानव शास्त्र	Study of mankind
18	Antidote	जहर नाशक	A medicine to cure the effect of poison
19	Apiarist	मधुमक्खी पालक	A bee keeper
20	Aquarium	मछली घर	A tank where fish or water plants are kept
21	Aquatic	जलचर	Animals which live in water
22	Archaeology	पुरातत्वविज्ञान	The study of ancient history by excavation
23	Archaic	पुरातन	Words used in ancient time but no longer in general use
24	Archive	अभिलेखागार	A place where government/public records are kept
25	Aristocracy	कुलीन तंत्र	A government by nobles
26	Ascetic	संन्यासी	One who practices self denial as a spiritual discipline
27	Astrology	ज्योतिषशास्त्र	Science of the influence of the stars on human affairs
28	Atheist	नास्तिक	One who has no belief in the existence of God
29	Audience	श्रोतागण	An assembly of listeners
30	Auditorium	सभागार	A building where an audience sits
31	Autobiography	आत्मकथा	The history of a person written by himself

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32	Autocrat	तानाशाह	A person who rules without consulting others
33	Autopsy/post mortem	स्वपरीक्षण	Dissection of a dead body to find out the cause of death
34	Avaricious	लालची	One who is greedy
35	Aviary	पक्षीशाला	Place where birds are kept
36	Bibliophile	पुस्तक प्रेमी	One who loves and collects books
37	Biennial	द्विवर्षीय	That which happens once in two years
38	Bigamy	द्विविवाह	The practice of having two wives and two husbands at a time
39	Bliss	चर्मसुख	Perfect happiness
40	Bohemian	आवारा, स्वेच्छाचारी	One who does not follow the usual norms of social life
41	Botany	वनस्पतिशास्त्र	Science of plants
42	Boutique	बूटिक	A small shop that sells fashionable clothes
43	Brittle	नाजुक, भंगूर	Likely to break easily
44	Bureaucracy	नोकरशाही	A government by officials
45	Calligraphy	सुलेखन	Art of beautiful hand writing
46	cannibal	नरभक्षी	One who eats human flesh
47	Cartographer	नक्शा निर्माता	One who draws maps
48	Chronological	समय के क्रमानुसार	According to sequence of time
49	Cloakroom	मालगोदाम	The place for luggage at a railway station
50	Contemporary	समकालीन	Of the same time
51	Cosmopolitan	विश्वनागरिक	Belonging to all parts of the world
52	Credulous	जल्दी विश्वास करने वाला	Ready to believe anything
53	Criminal	अपराधी	One who breaks the law
54	Curfew	कफर्यू	An order that certain activities/ movement are prohibited
55	Dermatologist	चर्मरोग विशेषज्ञ	A doctor who is specialist in skin diseases
56	Dipsomania	शराब की लत	Irresistible craving for alcoholic drinks
57	Directory	निर्देशिका	A book of names and addresses
58	Drought	सुखा	The absence of rain over a prolonged period
59	Dynasty	वंश	Succession of rulers belonging to one family

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2-Words Often Confused or misused

S.no.	Word	Meaning in English	हिन्दी अर्थ
1	Accept	to agree, to receive	स्वीकार करना, सहमत होना
	Except	Leaving apart or excluding	के अलावा
2	Adopt	To accept/to take another person's child legally	अपनाना, गोद लेना
	Adept	proficient	निपुण
	Adapt	To change accordingly	ढालना
3	Access	approach	पहुंच
	Excess	Exceed	प्रचुरता में, अधिकता में
4	Advice (N)	An opinion	सलाह
	Advise (V)	to offer an opinion	सलाह देना
5	Affect (N)	to influence, to pretend	प्रभावित करना, बहाना बनाना
	Effect (V)	result, to accomplish	असर / प्रभाव
6	Altar	A place of worship	पूजा की वेदी
	Alter	to make a slight difference	बदलना
	Change	to replace a thing by another	वस्तु बदलना
7	Alternate	One after another	एक छोड़ कर एक
	Alternative	Substitute	विकल्प
8	Amoral	Having no moral sense	जिसका नैतिकता से संबंध न हो
	Immoral	Not conforming to moral standards	अनैतिक
9	Ascent	act of climbing, upward road	चढ़ाई
	Assent	agree	सहमत
10	Assay	try	प्रयत्न करना
	Essay	written composition	निबन्ध
11	Accomplice	helper in wrong doing	गलत कार्य में साथी
	Accomplish	perform, finish successfully	सफलता पूर्वक कार्य करना
12	Adverse	hostile	विपरीत, विरुद्ध
	Averse	disinclined or repelled	नापसंद करना, अनाकर्षित
13	Affluence	wealth	धनी, समृद्धिशाली
	Effluence	waste or useful product	बेकार उत्पाद

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14	Allusion	Indirect reference	निर्देश / उल्लेख
	Illusion	Deception	भ्रम
15	Ability	the power of doing	योग्यता
	Capacity	power to understand, applied to things, it means holding water	क्षमता
16	Abstain	from a thing	किसी वस्तु से परहेजी
	Refrain	from an act	किसी कार्य करने से स्वयं को रोकना
17	Admit	to accept; as mistake, reasons	स्वीकार करना, गलती आदि
	Confess	to acknowledge a sin or a crime	अपराध या पाप स्वीकार करना
18	Annual	yearly	वार्षिक
	Annul	Invalid	रद्द करना, अमान्य करना
19	Allow	means not to refuse	इजाजत देना
	Permit	means to agree; it is formal	सहमति प्रकट करना
20	All together	All in a body	सब मिलाकर
	Altogether	completely	पूर्णतया
21	Answer	refers to a question	उत्तर
	Reply	it is made to a letter or a statements	किसी कथन या पत्र का उत्तर
22	A battle	a fight between two parties	लड़ाई—दो के बीच
	A war	a series of battles	युद्ध—कई देशों के बीच
23	Apathy	Indifference	उदासीनता
	Antipathy	Dislike	नापसंद
24	Accident	A mishap	दुर्घटना
	Incident	An event	घटना
25	Bail	security	जमानत
	Bale	a bundle	गठरी
26	Berth	sleeping place in a train or aboard a ship	रेल में सोने की सीट
	Birth	an act of coming into existence	जन्म
27	Beside	by the side of	समीप
	Besides	In addition to	के अलावा
28	Bridal	pertaining to marriage	दुल्हा, दुल्हन से संबंधित
	Bridle	the controlling gear of a horse	लगाम
29	Cannon	A big gun	तोप

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	Canon	A rule	नियम
30	Canvas	A rough cloth	मोटा कपड़ा
	Canvass	seek votes	घूम-घूम के वोट मांगना
31	Check	Examine	चैक करना
	Cheque	written order to bank to pay money	बैंक का चैक
32	Complement	that which completes	पूरक
	Compliment	Regards	तारीफ
33	Cite	quote	उद्धरण देना, उल्लेख करना
	Sight	the power to see	दृष्टि / नजारा
	Site	place	कार्यस्थल
34	Council	An assembly	सभा
	Counsel	Advice	परामर्श
35	Corps	a division of an army	सेना की टुकड़ी
	Corpse	dead body	मृत शरीर(इंसान का)
36	Cease	stop, to come to an end	बंद करना / अंत होना
	Seize	to catch hold of	पकड़ना
36	Career	Progress through life	वृत्ति, आजीविका
	Carrier	That which carries	सामान ढोने की गाड़ी
37	Contagious	A disease that spreads by contact	बिमारी जो छूने से फैले
	Contiguous	Near, In contact with something	सीमांत
	Infectious	a disease that spreads by air or water	बिमारी जो हवा, पानी से फैले
38	Credible	Believable	विश्वसनीय
	Credulous	Too ready to believe	जो आसानी से विश्वास कर ले
39	Crime	the violation of the law of the country	अपराध
	Vice	the violation of the law of the morality	व्यसन
	Sin	the violation of the law of religion	पाप
40	Childish	foolish	बचकाना
	Childlike	simple	भोला